

APA Citation Style

6th edition, 2010

Reference List

This list provides the information necessary to identify and retrieve each source used in a research paper. Examples of how to cite selected resources are listed below. If a source is not listed, or if you need further assistance, consult the Reference Librarian; or the ***Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*** - Reference BF76.7 P83 2010 (pages 180-215 for Reference List).

Basic Rules

- **Spacing:** All APA citations should be double spaced.
- **Order:** Entries should be arranged in alphabetical order by authors' last names. Sources without authors are arranged alphabetically by title within the list.
- **Authors:** Invert all author's names and use initials instead of first and middle names. Use an ampersand (&) instead of the word "and" when listing multiple authors of a single work. For works with more than six authors, use "et al." after the sixth author's name.
- **Titles:** Capitalize only the first word of a title or subtitle, and any proper names that are part of a title EXCEPT for journal titles. Capitalize all major words in journal titles. Use *italics* in your titles.
- **Date:** Place the date of publication in parentheses immediately after the last author's name.
- **Pagination:** Use abbreviation "p." (or "pp." for plural) before page numbers of newspaper articles and works in anthologies but do not use it before page numbers of articles appearing in magazines and scholarly journals.
- **Indentation:** The first line of the entry is flush with the left margin, and all subsequent lines are indented (5 to 7 spaces) to form a "hanging indent".
- **Internet Address:** A stable Internet address should be included and should direct the reader as close as possible to the actual work. If the work has a digital object identifier (DOI), use this. If there is no DOI use a stable URL. If the URL is not stable, as is often the case with online newspapers and some subscription-based databases, use the home page of the site you retrieved the work from.

Books, Reference Books, and Book Chapters (*Publication Manual*, Chapter 7.02)

General guidelines for an entire book:

Author, A.A. (1967). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.

Author, A.A. (1967). *Title of work*. Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxx.xxx>

Author, A.A. (2006). *Title of work*. doi:xxxxx

Editor, A.A. (Ed.) (1986). *Title of work*. Location: Publisher.

ONE AUTHOR

Bergen, D. (2001). *Educating and caring for very young children: The infant/toddler curriculum*. New York: Teachers College Press.

UNKNOWN AUTHOR

The Best rock songs ever. (1991). Milwaukee, WI: Hal Leonard Pub. Corp.

SIX OR FEWER AUTHORS

Caplow, T., Bahr, H. M., Chadwick, B. A., Hill, R., & Williamson, M. H. (1982). *Middletown families: Fifty years of change and continuity*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

SEVEN OR MORE AUTHORS

Davis, N. T., Vess, R. Q., Smith K., Gustafson, D., McGee, A. H., Hammond, M., et al. (2002). *Information rock stars: Librarians and their groupies*. New York: Columbia University Press.

CORPORATE AUTHORS (When the author is an organization, the publisher is often the same organization. In such a case, give the publisher's name as "Author.")

World Bank. (2004). *Gender and development in the Middle East and North Africa: women in the public sphere*. Washington, DC: Author.

EDITORS

Fox, R. W., & Lears, T. J. J. (Eds.). (1993). *The power of culture: Critical essays in American history*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

TRANSLATION

Miller, A. (1990). *The untouched key: Tracing childhood trauma in creativity and destructiveness*. (H. Hannum & H. Hannum, Trans.). New York: Doubleday. (Original work published 1988).

EDITION OTHER THAN THE FIRST

Cavanaugh, J. C. (2001). *Adult development and aging* (4th ed.). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

ELECTRONIC VERSION OF PRINT BOOK

Shotton, M.A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. [DX Reader version]. Retrieved from <http://www.ebookstore.tandf.co.uk/html/index.asap>

ELECTRONIC-ONLY BOOK

O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). Egoism & the crisis in Western values. Retrieved from <http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135>

CHAPTER IN AN EDITED BOOK

Ochs, E., & Schiefelin, B. (1984). Language acquisition and socialization: Three developmental stories. In R. Schweder and R. Levine (Eds.), *Cultural theory: Essays in mind, self, and emotion* (pp. 276-320). New York: Cambridge University Press.

ENTRY IN AN ENCYCLOPEDIA

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Periodicals (*Publication Manual 7.01*)

Article from a Database

When referencing material obtained from an online database (such as a database in the library), provide appropriate print citation information (formatted just like a "normal" print citation would be for that type of work). This will allow people to retrieve the print version if they do not have access to the database from which you retrieved the article. For articles that are easily located, do not provide database information. If the article is difficult to locate, then you can provide database information. Only use retrieval dates if the source could change, such as Wikis.

Online Scholarly Journal Article

Since online materials can potentially change URL's, APA recommends providing a Digital Object Identifier (DOI), when it is available, as opposed to the URL. DOI's are an attempt to provide stable, long-lasting links for online articles. They are unique to their documents and consist of a long alphanumeric code. Many-but not all-publishers will provide an article's DOI on the first page of the document.

If the article appears as a printed version as well, the URL is not required. Use "Electronic version" in brackets after the article's title.

General reference form:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx,pp-pp.
doi:xx.xxxxxxxx

JOURNAL ARTICLE WITH DOI

Shain, R. (2009). The Re(public) of salsa: Afro-Cuban music in the fin-de-siècle Dakar. *Africa*, 79(2), 186-206. doi:10.3366/E0001972009000680.

ARTICLE WITHOUT DOI

Greenberg, D., & Lackey, J. (2006). The Importance of Adult Literacy Issues in Social Work Practice. *Social Work, 51*(2), 177-179. Retrieved from <http://web.ebscohost.com>

ARTICLE IN A JOURNAL PAGINATED BY ISSUE

Searle, J. (1990). Is the brain a digital computer? *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Association, 64* (3), 21-37.

ARTICLE IN A MAGAZINE

Jamison, K. R. (1995, February). Manic-depressive illness and creativity. *Scientific American, 272*, 62-67.

ARTICLE IN A DAILY NEWSPAPER If the article was found through the newspaper's website, include "Retrieved from" and the URL of the home page. (*Publication Manual, 7.01.11*)

McGrory, B. (1995, May 23). Pathways to college. *The Boston Globe*, pp. 1, 12-13.

Internet Message Boards, Electronic Mailing Lists, and Other Online Communities
(*Publication Manual 7.11*)

WEBSITE

Contributors' names (Last edited date). *Title of resource*. Retrieved from <http://Web address>

Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Soderland, L. & Brizee, A. (2010, May 8). *General format*. Retrieved from <http://ow.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01>

BLOG

Dean, J. (2008, May 7). When the self emerges: Is that me in the mirror? Message posted to <http://www.spring.org.uk/the1sttransport>. (2004, September 26). Psychology Video Blog #3 [Video File]. Video posted to <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lqM90eQi5-M>

Audiovisual Media (*Publication Manual, 7.07*)

VIDEO

American Psychological Association. (Producer). (2000). *Responding therapeutically to patient expressions of sexual attraction*. [DVD] Available from <http://www.apa.org/videos/>

PODCAST

Bell, T. & Phillips, T. (2008, May 6). A solar flare. *Science @ NASA Podcast*. Podcast retrieved from <http://science.nasa.gov/podcast.htm>