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About the Handbook

This companion to the Southwestern College Curriculum Handbook describes the Federal, California state, and Southwestern College regulations and guidelines that pertain to distance education (DE). These guidelines ensure that students in DE courses experience the same quality learning experiences as are provided via in-person courses at our college.

This handbook is the result of careful research, collaboration with sister colleges, and involvement in Academic Senate for the California Community Colleges (ASCCC) workshops. We are also indebted to the creators of the Cypress College Distance Education Plan, which was a valuable resource in the creation of this handbook.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are grateful to the members of our SWC community who have dedicated many hours to creating and updating this handbook so that it continues to serve as a resource for DE faculty.

- Luke Cuddy, Philosophy
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- Elisa Hedrick, English
- Kristin Hargrove, Instructional Technologist & Systems Specialist
- Tom Luibel, Computer Information Systems
- Mia McClellan, Dean of Instructional Support Services
- Somer Meade, Sociology
- Eun Jung Park, Art History
- Valerie Pennington, Biology
- Tracy Schaelein, Distance Education Faculty Coordinator
- Gail Stockin, Ph.D., Business
- Leslie Yoder, English (ret.)
- Susan Yonker, English

ABOUT THIS EDITION

This handbook was originally approved by the Curriculum Committee in Spring 2014. It has been updated each year by the Distance Education Committee and/or the Distance Education Faculty Coordinator.

Cover photo Mikeal Blomkvist from Pexels.

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Course Approval and Curriculum

Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations outlines the requirements for distance education course approval:

§ 55206. Separate Course Approval. If any portion of the instruction in a new or existing course is to be provided through distance education, an addendum to the official course outline of record shall be required. In addition to addressing how course outcomes will be achieved in a distance education mode, the addendum shall at a minimum specify how the portion of instruction delivered via distance education meets:

(a) Regular and effective contact between instructors and students and among students
(b) Requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act and section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

The addendum shall be separately approved according to the district's adopted curriculum approval procedures.

Course approval and curriculum is the responsibility of the Southwestern College Curriculum Committee. District Procedure No. 4105 requires that “all courses with a DE component are taught according to the approved course outline of record (COR),” and any new or modified course that will include a Distance Education component must be reviewed and approved via a separate approval process from face-to-face courses using SWC’s Distance Education Addendum. Specially trained DE faculty on the Distance Education Review Committee (DERC), a sub-committee of the Curriculum Committee, evaluate and provide feedback on proposals using the DERC rubric. They also provide support to originators to revise if needed, as the does the Distance Education Faculty Coordinator.

Course Quality Evaluation & Assessment

The same standards of quality, currency, and assessment of student learning outcomes that apply to traditional courses also apply to distance education courses.

Title 5’s Course Quality Standards section (§ 55202) states, “The same standards of course quality shall be applied to any portion of a course conducted through distance education as are applied to in-person classes . . . in regard to any local course quality determination or review process. Determinations and judgments about the quality of distance education under the course quality standards shall be made with the full involvement of faculty.”
Accordingly, SWC Procedure No. 4105 states, “The same standards of course quality are applied to the distance education courses as are applied to in-person classes.” Students in DE courses learn the same concepts and content, and the instructor in each delivery mode designs the course to meet the Course Outline of Record’s course objectives and student learning outcomes.

Currency of Materials and Courses

Individual DE faculty members are responsible for the currency and overall quality of the distance education courses they teach. All courses will follow the approved Course Outline of Record (COR) and DE Addendum. It is expected that faculty will design, review, and revise course content as needed to ensure that distance education courses remain accurate, up to date, and consistent with accepted discipline standards and distance education instructional strategies.

Course Orientation

Southwestern College provides an online learning orientation that students can take before beginning an online course. This orientation is offered in person and online at the beginning of each semester, and it is also available on demand in video format. The orientation addresses online success skills as well as basic course management system (CMS) functionality. The schedule is posted on the college website. Orientation information is also included in the SWC Course Template (including semester-specific versions) and the standalone Course Orientation Module; both can be imported into any SWC Canvas course shell from the Canvas Commons.

The Quest for Success self-paced tutorials in Canvas help students access their online readiness, and Quest also provides videos and other resources to help them prepare. Many instructors make completion of Quest an early assignment or extra-credit assignment in their courses; the Sample Quest for Online Success Assignment can be imported into any Canvas course from the Canvas Commons.

Instructors are also responsible for providing a course-specific orientation to prepare students to navigate the learning environment, access their specific course materials, and successfully complete course assignments and assessments. Video (especially screencasting) is an ideal format for this course introduction. SWC employees have free access to Camtasia and Snagit (MySWC login required) through the District’s site license, and SWC also provides an on-
campus recording studio for faculty use; see Making Videos for details. Training in the use of both Camtasia and Snagit is available via Training Services in Professional Development.

Student Authentication & Fraud Prevention

The district provides a federally compliant authentication system through the use of a single CMS by all faculty, in accordance with the Higher Education Opportunity Act of 2008. Student authentication in Distance Education courses assures academic integrity and makes reasonable attempts to prevent fraudulent activity online.

Student authentication specifically requires that “. . . institutions of higher education offering distance education programs have a process by which the institution of higher education establishes that a student registered for a distance education course is the same student that participates in, completes, and receives credit for the course.” Thus, concerns regarding authentication impact student identification at various times during the semester, including "verifying the identity of students throughout the cycle of an online course: registration, participation, assessment, academic credit" (CCC Chancellor's Office, Distance Education Report 61).

There are currently three accepted approaches to authentication:

- secure credentialing/login and password
- test proctoring
- technology authentication systems

Southwestern College Distance Education requires the current standard for authentication: all distance education course work must be accomplished through a secure course management system, with a unique username and password required each time a student engages in online coursework.

SYLLABUS STATEMENT: AUTHENTICATION

Many instructors choose to include a student authentication statement in each online/hybrid course syllabus; for example, “By enrolling in a distance education course, you agree that you are the person accessing and completing the work for this course and will not share your username and password with others.”
In addition, the WCET *Best Practice Strategies to Promote Academic Integrity in Online Education* cites numerous activities to promote campus-wide academic integrity and honesty (see Appendix B).

**Accessibility/Universal Design**

California community colleges are required by state and federal law to ensure that distance education is accessible to all users. Delivery systems and content must be accessible to all users in accordance with the accessibility guidelines found in the California Community Colleges’ *Distance Education Guidelines* and specifically in keeping with the California Community Colleges’ *Distance Education Accessibility Guidelines for Students with Disabilities*.

Accessibility requirements of Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 apply to all content delivery. Attention to course access also increases the usability for all users; for example, captioning benefits students in noisy or no-sound environments and provides multimodal learning.

Per Southwestern College Policy No. 3415, in order to provide an accessible education that develops the human potential of all its students, Southwestern College shall comply with Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 and conform to the principles of Universal Design in Education (UDE) as defined by the Center for Universal Design at North Carolina State University as “the design of products and environments to be usable by all people, to the greatest extent possible, without the need for adaptation or specialized design.” Promoting the values of diversity and inclusion, UDE recognizes the full spectrum of user abilities and thus benefits all members of the Southwestern College community.

**INSTRUCTOR RESPONSIBILITIES**

Courses created in accordance with Universal Design principles will:

- provide an uncluttered interface with consistent layout and navigation.
- avoid moving or flashing images and self-starting video or audio.
- prove useful to people with diverse abilities.
- accommodate a wide range of individual preferences and abilities.
- communicate necessary information to the user regardless of ambient conditions or the user’s sensory abilities.
To meet accessibility/usability requirements, all web-based material used in a course, including outside links and publisher-provided content, must conform to Section 508 requirements, including the following:

- Images will have alternative text ("alt" text) providing a brief textual equivalent of the image in order to provide access for students with visual impairments.
- Sound enhancements (videos, podcasts, etc.) will have closed captioning. In addition, a transcript may be provided.
- Pages will use adequate color contrast, font size, and font style to ensure readability (for example, 12-point black Arial text on a white background). When necessary, plain text versions of Web pages will also be made available.
- Pages will use structured headings and accessible tables and lists. Hyperlinks will use meaningful link text rather than URLs.
- PDF files will be text-based (not scanned) with structured headings.

**Syllabus Statement: Disability Support**

Course syllabi must include an academic accommodations statement which informs students with disabilities of available DSS and instructor support. See the District’s [Syllabus Checklist for Online or Hybrid Courses](#) for current language. This can be expanded upon for online courses; for example: “Students with disabilities requesting accommodations in this online course must email the instructor their accommodation form and request the accommodations they need in this email.”

**COLLEGE RESPONSIBILITIES**

SWC’s Distance Education program works to make accessibility an integral part of the program by:

- complying with federal, state, and district accessibility guidelines.
- offering faculty training (both facilitated and on-demand) to ensure the creation of accessible course materials.
- working with Disability Support Services (DSS) to provide information and student access to assistive technology.

The Technology Specialist for Accessibility and Compliance supports faculty in developing accessible courses by:

- providing faculty and staff training on curating and developing accessible course materials.
• testing course materials for accessibility and Section 508 compliance.
• offering one-on-one consultations.

In addition to its legal obligations, Southwestern College also has an ethical commitment to provide access to all instructional and support materials for all users, including users with disabilities.

Copyright

Per Southwestern College Policy No. 3720, responsible use of internet resources requires that users “respect software copyrights and licenses.” Copyright is a form of intellectual property protection that gives a copyright holder legal rights over the use, sale, reproduction, distribution, display, or creation of derivatives of a given original work. Copyright infringement refers to violation of these rights. Distance Education faculty, staff, and students must abide by United States copyright law and protect against copyright infringement. This includes instructor use of written materials and images. For an overview of copyright, Fair Use, and Creative Commons licensing, see Instructional Media: Copyright, Creative Commons, and Create Your Own.

Regular Effective Contact

Online instruction must comply with all applicable federal and state regulations. “Regular effective contact” is essential for student success in a distance education course and is required by federal and state regulations and mandatory for accreditation.

Title 5 of the California Code of Regulations states, “Any portion of a course conducted through distance education includes regular effective contact between instructor and students, and among students” (California Education Code, § 55204), and the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges specifically defines a distance education course as featuring “regular and substantive interaction between the students and instructor” (2).

This requirement for regular instructor contact with students is affirmed in Southwestern College’s Procedure No. 4105, which states that “any portion of a course conducted through distance education will include ‘regular effective contact’ (also known as ‘regular and substantive interaction’ by the US Department of Education) initiated by the instructor of record with students and among students.”
It is important to note that in March 2019 the Title 5 definition of regular effective contact expanded from contact “between instructor and students” to “between instructor and students, and among students.” This means that DE courses must regularly provide both instructor-initiated interaction with students AND activities that facilitate interaction among students.

Instructor-Initiated Regular Effective Contact Practices

In a distance education environment, “regular effective contact” and “substantive interaction” refer to instructor-initiated communication and interaction with students, not student interaction with course materials. Regular substantive contact means that an instructor must regularly initiate interaction with his or her students to teach concepts, determine progress, and encourage active engagement in the course.

Accepted practices for regular and substantive contact between instructors and students and among students include both the type and the frequency of contact.

1. **Type of Contact:** “Any portion of a course conducted through distance education includes regular effective contact between instructor and students, and among students, either synchronously or asynchronously, through group or individual meetings, orientation and review sessions, supplemental seminar or study sessions, real-time discussion boards, field trips, library workshops, telephone contact, correspondence, voice mail, e-mail, or other activities” (*California Education Code*, § 55204). Common types of contact include threaded discussions, announcements, and group activities.

2. **Frequency of Contact:** The standards that apply to face-to-face courses also apply to distance education courses. The frequency of instructor-initiated contact should therefore be equivalent to an in-person course. The number of instructor contact hours per week will be the same for both DE students and students enrolled in the face-to-face option. Instructor-student contact will be distributed such that regular contact is maintained over the course of a week and should occur as often as is appropriate for the course. Required regular effective contact between students should also occur with the same frequency as in an in-person section of the course.
REMOTE NOTE

Regular effective contact requirements apply to any course being taught online, including courses being taught remotely through live, synchronous videoconferencing. Remote classes can be identified by a “remote” designation in WebAdvisor.

Synchronous online meetings contribute to regular effective contact requirements if they include instructor-initiated interaction with students and student-to-student interaction. Instructors teaching remote classes may only schedule synchronous class activities during the days and times listed in the schedule of classes.

SYLLABUS REQUIREMENT FOR INSTRUCTOR-INITIATED CONTACT

Syllabi for online courses must include a statement explaining how regular effective contact will be provided for this course. The following example should be customized to match the official course outline, individual faculty preferences, and existing syllabus information regarding contact hours, specifying expectations for responsiveness and availability:

“As your instructor, I am looking forward to working closely with you this semester, and you can expect me to play an active role in the course. I will post announcements every week, join you in class discussions to help you understand course concepts, and provide detailed feedback on major assignments within one week of submission. I will also answer questions throughout the semester in the Q&A Discussion and in our weekly discussions, usually within 24 hours M-F.”
Last Date of Attendance

The last date of academic attendance, commonly known as the Last Day of Attendance (LDA), is the date the college uses to determine the amount of financial aid, if any, that must be returned to the Department of Education due to student withdrawal. The Department of Education (DOE) specifically requires “using a last date of attendance at an academically-related activity as a withdrawal date” and states that “it is up to the institution to ensure that accurate records are kept for purposes of identifying a student’s last date of academic attendance or last date of attendance at an academically-related activity.” (Dept. of Education, Reg. 66898)

For Distance Education purposes, the last login into a course management system is not accepted as the last day of attendance. Instead, the Department of Education refers to academic engagement as the activity-based standard for determining the last date of attendance. There is as yet no consensus within the California Community Colleges on how to handle attendance verification for financial aid purposes in an online environment; however, regulations include the following guidance:

(7)(i) “Academic attendance” and “attendance at an academically-related activity” include but are not limited to:

1) physically attending a class where there is an opportunity for direct interaction between the instructor and students;
2) submitting an academic assignment;
3) taking an exam, an interactive tutorial, or computer-assisted instruction;
4) attending a study group that is assigned by the institution;
5) participating in an online discussion about academic matters; and
6) initiating contact with a faculty member to ask a question about the academic subject studied in the course (Dept. of Education, Reg. 66952).

Activities where students may be present but exhibit no evidence of academic engagement are excluded from determining Last Day of Attendance, for example, “(3) logging into an online class without active participation; or (4) participating in academic counseling or advisement” (Dept. of Education, Reg. 66952).
LAST DAY OF ATTENDANCE DOCUMENTATION

Faculty members must document student academic engagement in Canvas and record student withdrawals in WebAdvisor. This documentation must be stored with grades and other official course records following Southwestern College record keeping policy.

Documenting engagement and recording withdrawals ensures that Southwestern College is in compliance with Title 5, Section 58004: “Districts shall, according to procedures adopted by the governing board, clear the rolls of inactive enrollment.” (Inactive enrollment is defined as a “no show” or a “student no longer participating in the course.”)

DISTANCE EDUCATION ATTENDANCE ACCOUNTING

Absences are handled as follows:

- In a face-to-face class, students are expected to attend every class meeting, to arrive on time and stay throughout the class period. Students may be dropped from class for excessive tardiness, for failure to attend class the first day, or if the total number of absences exceeds twice the number of hours the class meets per week.
- In the case of hybrid and online classes, an absence may be identified as absence of active participation, such as not submitting course assignments in a timely manner or contributing to a required discussion. It is the instructor’s responsibility to specify in the course syllabus what constitutes active participation. Students may be dropped from class for excessive absence when such absence exceeds twice the number of hours indicated for the course in the College Catalog.

Syllabus Requirement for Attendance

A Distance Education attendance statement, in accordance with the College’s attendance policy and Department of Education regulations, should appear in each course syllabus specifying how absences are managed.

RECOMMENDED SYLLABUS LANGUAGE FOR FULLY ONLINE CLASSES

“Attendance in an online course is determined by participation in academically related activities. You will be considered present if there is evidence of your participation in course activities including, but not limited to, submitting an assignment, taking a test, participating in an online discussion, and working in a group. You will be considered absent if there is no evidence of your participation in the academic activities of this course. Students who do not
complete the first online assignment or are absent for more than ___ hours (twice the number of hours indicated for the course in the College Catalog) may be dropped.”

[Instructors, be sure to customize the bold sections for your course. For clarity, instructors can convert hours to weeks based on the duration of the course.]

RECOMMENDED LANGUAGE FOR HYBRID CLASSES

“Attendance in distance education is determined by participation in academically related activities. You will be considered present in the online portion of this course if there is evidence of your participation in course activities including, but not limited to, submitting an assignment, taking a test, participating in an online discussion, and working in a group. You will be considered absent in the online portion of this course if there is no evidence of your participation in the academic activities of this course. Students in hybrid courses who do not attend the first campus meeting and/or complete the first online assignment may be dropped. In addition, students who are absent for more than ___ hours--classroom and online portions combined--may be dropped.”

[Instructors, be sure to customize the bold sections for your course. Absence limit is twice the number of hours indicated for the course in the College Catalog, which instructors can convert to weeks based on the duration of the course.]

RECOMMENDED LANGUAGE FOR REMOTE INSTRUCTION CLASSES

“Attendance in distance education is determined by participation in academically related activities. You will be considered present if there is evidence of your active participation in course activities including, but not limited to, submitting an assignment, taking a test, participating in an online discussion, participating in a scheduled class meeting using videoconferencing, and working in a group. You will be considered absent if there is no evidence of your participation in the academic activities of this course. Students who do not attend the first class meeting and/or complete the first online assignment by the stated deadline may be dropped. In addition, students who are absent for more than ___ hours/days/weeks (synchronous and asynchronous portions combined) may be dropped.”

[Instructors, be sure to customize the bold sections based on your course format. Absence limit is twice the number of hours indicated for the course in the College Catalog, which instructors can convert to weeks based on the duration of the course.]
Evaluation of Faculty

PART-TIME, PROBATIONARY, AND TENURED FACULTY
The same evaluation standards that apply to part-time, probationary, and tenured faculty teaching traditional courses also apply to faculty teaching distance education courses as part of their load, as negotiated in the SCEA contract (16.8).

Distance Education instructors will use the Syllabus Checklist for Online or Hybrid Courses and Faculty Evaluation Form O, which have been adapted to this mode of delivery and aligned with federal and state regulations. In addition, guidelines specific to DE evaluation limit (per FERPA) the evaluator’s access to course content for a specific time period during which the evaluation takes place. Instructions and procedures for Distance Education course evaluation are in the Tenure Review Manual.

ELECTRONIC MAIL
Email is an official method of communication for Southwestern College Distance Education. DE faculty and staff can expect to receive important program communication via the campus email system and are expected to check their accounts regularly. Instructors are advised to use their Southwestern College email account as the primary account for online course communication and other official college business.

SYLLABUS REQUIREMENTS FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION
A comprehensive syllabus communicates the purpose and structure of the course, the instructor’s role and expectations, and opportunities for academic support. An effective syllabus helps prepare students for a successful semester.

Distance Education syllabus requirements (see SCEA contract) include specific information necessary for a student to be successful in a distance education course as well as information necessary to comply with state and federal guidelines and regulations. Appendix A provides a sample DE syllabus with this information.

Distance Education Faculty Training
Teaching online and face-to-face are not the same. In fact, many consider online and in-person courses to be separate and distinct class preparations. For this reason, instructors need to re-
think their teaching strategies and methodologies as they move a class to the online modality, whether fully online or hybrid. Online instructors need to understand the differences in andragogy created by online delivery, including physical distance between instructor and students. That distance does not alleviate the requirement for “regular and effective contact between the instructor and the student, and among students” required by Title 5. The instructor must have the knowledge, skills, and tools to meet these DE-specific requirements.

SWC TRAINING REQUIREMENT FOR DE FACULTY
To ensure that our DE courses meet current federal, state, and accreditation standards and provide high-quality, equitable learning experiences for our students, “Faculty members teaching online or hybrid classes shall successfully complete a District-approved training course/program prior to instruction” (SCEA Contract, 16.8). The DE Policies, Procedures & Guidelines page’s Distance Education Faculty Training Procedure provides information about District-approved training options. This page also provides information about and an application for administrative review; please see SCEA Contract, Section 16.8, for details.

DEFT (DISTANCE EDUCATION FACULTY TRAINING) CERTIFICATION
SWC’s in-house Distance Education Faculty Training (DEFT) meets District training requirements by providing training and practice in online instruction in a 5-week, fully online course. Topics include effective online andragogy, DE accreditation requirements, online course design in the college’s course management system, regular effective contact, equity, accessibility and universal design, and online assessment. DEFT is offered in fall, spring, and summer; to register, complete the Interest List form on the DEFT Certification webpage.

Faculty who successfully complete DEFT earn their choice of 60 hours of flex credit, 60 hours of hurdle credit, 20 hours of flex and 40 hours of hurdle, or a stipend of $500 for faculty “who complete DEFT training after May 31, 2018, and who accept a DE class” (SCEA Contract, 16.9).

REMOTE NOTE
District training requirements apply to fully online and hybrid course delivery; they do not apply to courses delivered via remote instruction in an emergency situation. Remote instruction courses have meeting dates/times listed in the schedule of classes and section numbers below 500.
Recommended SWC training for faculty teaching via remote instruction includes [Camp Canvas](#) workshops (synchronous), [Creating Accessible Content](#) (self-paced), and the [Remote Teaching Certificate](#) (self-paced or in cohorts).

Per the April 2021 Distance Education Support MOU, “At such time that the District opens at 100% face to face after Spring 2022, (starting summer 2022 and beyond) if a Unit member chooses to remain teaching in a remote format, said faculty member will be required to complete the SWC Remote Teaching Certificate or DEFT (or equivalent) prior to receiving a remote assignment.”

### ONGOING PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Faculty members are expected to periodically update distance education technical skills and mastery of online teaching and learning strategies. Ongoing professional development for experienced DE instructors includes opportunities to expand technical skills, gain information about new developments in distance education, collaborate with colleagues through local and statewide groups and organizations, and engage with peers by participating in training and webinars facilitated by Southwestern College faculty and staff. The aim of this ongoing professional development is to build on the Southwestern College culture of collegiality by fostering a DE faculty support system while providing opportunities for skill building, communication, and collaboration.

### DE MENTOR PROGRAM

The DE Mentor Program pairs trained mentors with fellow faculty members who are seeking to develop their online teaching skills and knowledge. Mentors are DEFT-certified online and hybrid instructors, and they are available to provide support in a variety of areas, from Canvas course design to peer review to making videos. See the [DE Mentor Program](#) page of the DE@SWC website for details and to locate the lead mentor for your school or center.

### CANVAS TRAINING FOR ONLINE, HYBRID, AND WEB-ENHANCED INSTRUCTION

Southwestern College currently creates Canvas course shells for every class offered at the college. Instructors who wish to use these shells to enhance their in-person courses should first complete basic CMS training such as Canvas Basics. For online and hybrid instructors, Canvas Basics is a recommended prerequisite for DEFT. Additional Canvas training opportunities include [SWC’s DE training](#) and [@ONE’s Introduction to Teaching with Canvas](#).
It is also highly recommended that instructors become familiar with the basic accessibility, copyright, and authentication guidelines necessary to abide by state and federal laws when delivering instructional materials electronically. In addition to DEFT training, these guidelines are addressed in workshops and webinars as well in webinar archives housed on the DE Training & Support webpage.
Technology and Digital Infrastructure

**COURSE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

At the onset of its online education program, Southwestern College provided Blackboard as the official distance education course management system. In Spring 2016, the Academic Senate selected Canvas—the CCC’s Common Course Management System—as the college’s new course management system. Currently, all California Community Colleges use Canvas.

As required by District Policy No. 4015, all courses at SWC using a course management system must use the District-adopted course management system, Canvas. Online and hybrid courses must be taught in the District's Canvas system.

**Faculty Support**

For a handy list of current services and resources, please see [Online Learning Center Faculty Services](#).

**CMS TECHNICAL SUPPORT**

The college provides Canvas technical support for faculty and students through the [Online Learning Center](#). Online Learning Center staff are available by phone (619-482-6596), email ([onlineLearning@swccd.edu](mailto:onlineLearning@swccd.edu)), ServiceNow request, and in person Monday-Thursday in room 64-344, on the third floor of the Library (when campus operations are no longer remote). After-hours assistance is provided by Canvas Support via Live Chat; see the Help menu in Canvas. Faculty can access 24/7 phone support at 1-833-507-7237.

**Canvas Essentials Resource Site**

The [Canvas Essentials](#) site offers faculty how-to guidance for a wide range of Canvas topics, including start-of-term and end-of-terms processes, course procedures like creating shells and importing content, and additional tools and resources that can be used in Canvas. Faculty can access Canvas Essentials from the Help menu in Canvas.

**ONLINE TEACHING SUPPORT**

The Distance Education Faculty Coordinator and the OLC’s Instructional Technologist provide face-to-face and online training in online teaching strategies and best practices, instructional design, and meeting federal and state guidelines and regulations. They are also available to meet with individual faculty and groups by appointment.
Remote Note

The DE/OLC team has temporarily expanded to increase support for instructors teaching online and remotely. Here is how team members can help:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name &amp; Email</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Support Provided</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Toni Pfister        | Acting Distance Education Faculty Coordinator, 2021-2022 | • DEFT Certification  
• DE Mentor Program  
• POCR Program  
• DE policies, procedures, processes  
• CVC-OEI lead |
| Kristin Hargrove    | Instructional Technologist & Systems Specialist   | • Instructional design consultation and support  
• OLC procedures  
• Canvas Essentials  
• POCR instructional design support |
| Valerie Pennington  | Teaching with Technology Faculty Coordinator      | • Remote Teaching Certificate  
• Remote instruction processes, guidelines, resources  
• Consultations for hard-to-convert courses  
• Educational technology needs for remote, online, and in-person classes |
| Youssef Francis     | Online Learning Technology & Applications Lead    | • VoiceThread training  
• Canvas Studio  
• PlayPosit  
• Simcheck  
• PopeTech |
| Diane Palmer        | Instructional Designer for Technology & Equity    | • Camp Canvas training  
• Equitable teaching w/technology training and consultations  
• Open labs  
• Dept. & faculty support for course design  
• Technological competency resources  
• DE Addendum/Curriculum support |
| Susan Yonker        | Accessibility Designer                           | • Accessibility and universal design training and consultations  
• Accessibility open labs  
• Creating Accessible Content review meetings  
• POCR accessibility support |
ONLINE TEACHING RESOURCES

Southwestern College Website
The Distance Education pages of the college website contain a wide range of resources:

- Training information and calendars for SWC workshops, webinars, the pre-semester HOW TO Academy, and DEFT
- Webinar archives for on-demand training
- DE Mentor Program information
- Local policies, procedures, and documents
- Teaching tools and resources

Course Templates
SWC faculty can visit the Canvas Commons (via the Global Navigation Menu in Canvas) to access and download a variety of course design and instructional materials. These materials can be downloaded from the Canvas Commons (search for Southwestern College) and freely used and adapted.

SWC course templates include pre-built home pages, modules, and settings; faculty can download a generic version or one with the current semester’s dates. A variety of stand-alone template pages are also available, as well as the DE Syllabus Template. In addition, SWC faculty can share their materials with local faculty, custom departmental groups, the CCC system, or all Canvas teachers.

Creating Accessible Content Tutorials
Faculty can learn how to create accessible online content through a series of four self-paced tutorials: Intro to Accessibility and Universal Design, Accessible Canvas Pages, Accessible Documents, and Accessible Videos.

Upon completion, faculty are invited to meet with an accessibility specialist to review activities and created content; flex and hurdle credit are offered. See Accessible Instruction for details.
TECHNOLOGY & SUPPORT

Student Support

ONLINE LEARNING CENTER SUPPORT
The college provides technical support for the college-adopted course management system through the Online Learning Center. Online Learning Center staff provide student assistance by email, phone, videoconferencing, and in person in room 64-344 during their working hours. Canvas 24/7 chat and phone support is available for after-hours questions.

Online learning orientations are provided to SWC students at the start of each semester. These 90-minute trainings provide an overview of Canvas and Zoom, teach students about the online learning environment, and offer support resources and strategies for success. A video version of this orientation is available on the Online Learning page of SWC website.

QUEST FOR ONLINE SUCCESS
The Quest for Online Success self-paced tutorials are designed to help students access their readiness for online learning and provide resources and strategies to support their success. Upon successful completion, students will receive an emailed certificate that can be submitted in Canvas should an instructor integrate Quest into a class assignment or activity. Instructors can download a sample Quest assignment in the Canvas Commons.

INSTRUCTOR-PROVIDED SUPPORT
Distance education instructors are expected to be the initial contact for student questions and to respond to student requests for help on a timely basis (ideally within 24-48 hours). Technical questions can be referred to the Online Learning Center and Canvas Support.

COMPUTER LABS
Southwestern College distance education students may use a personal computer or computers provided on campus to complete DE coursework. Computers at the Academic Success Center, Library, and other sites are available for student use when campus is open.

STUDENT SERVICES
Access to Southwestern College student services is available to distance education students both on campus and on the Southwestern College website. To enable easy access to these services from within all Southwestern College DE courses, instructors should provide a
student services list with information and links for important college support services and discipline-specific services. This list is likely to include some of the following services:

- Academic Success Center
- Admission & Records
- Bookstore
- Career Center
- Counseling/Career Guidance
- Disability Support Services (DSS)
- Financial Aid
- Health Services
- Library/Learning Resource Center
- Online Learning Center
- SWC Cares

College support services are included in the Course Orientation Module and SWC Course Template, available in the Canvas Commons for importing.

Organization and Human Resources

INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES DEAN
The Dean of Instructional Support Services provides administrative leadership for distance education. The dean serves as the immediate supervisor for Online Learning Center staff.

DISTANCE EDUCATION FACULTY COORDINATOR
The Distance Education Faculty Coordinator provides training and resources in online teaching strategies and best practices, instructional design, DE curriculum development, and meeting federal and state guidelines and regulations. This position is also responsible for DE program development and implementation of the college’s DE Plan.

ONLINE LEARNING CENTER SPECIALISTS
The Online Instructional Systems Specialist and Instructional Technologist & Systems Specialist are responsible for the development and day-to-day operation of the SWC course management system under direct supervision of the Dean of Instructional Support Services. They also provide technical support to faculty, staff, and students. The Instructional Technologist provides training throughout the semester and instructional design consultations by appointment. OLC staff work to promote distance education by informing the campus community of new developments in technology related to distance learning.
Works Cited

Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges (ACCJC). Guide to Evaluating

Distance Education and Correspondence Education. ACCJC/WASC, 2012.


California Community Colleges Chancellor’s Office (CCCCO). Distance Education Guidelines,


California Community Colleges Chancellor’s Office (CCCCO). Distance Education Access


California Community Colleges Chancellor’s Office (CCCCO). Distance Education Report.


Cypress College Distance Education. Distance Education Plan, 2011-2014. Cypress College,

2011.

WCET. “Best Practice Strategies to Promote Academic Integrity in Online Education.” Version

Appendix A: Sample Syllabus

This syllabus contains recommended syllabus language for a variety of policies and is also an example of a Section 508-compliant syllabus with structured headings, alt text for images, and meaningful link text.
Fall 2021 Syllabus

Course 101: Course Name
Section 502: Fully Online

Instructor Contact Information

- **Instructor:** Demo Instructor
- **Email:** Canvas Inbox (preferred method of contact) or dinstructor@swccd.edu
- **Phone:** (619) 421-6700 ext. xxxx
- **Office:** XXX (mailbox in xxx) [Remove if not on campus]
- **Zoom:** https://swccd-edu.zoom.us/j/YourMeetingIDHere!

Office Hours and Response Time

My office hours are times for conversation about the course and your work in it. I am here to answer questions, offer feedback, discuss a course concept, or just listen as you explore a line of reasoning. I can also direct you to resources to help you meet challenges you face outside of class.

- **On campus** (Room xxx): [Remove if not on campus]
- **Online** [specify if via Canvas Inbox, Chat, Zoom]: TTh 6:00-6:50 p.m.
- **Questions outside of office hours?** I will respond to your message or Q&A Discussion post within 24 hours, M-F. If you do not get a response after 24 hours, please resend.

Course Location & Technical Support

This course is taught in Canvas. To access our course, log in via MySWC.

Questions about Canvas are best handled by Canvas Support Live Chat and SWC’s Online Learning Center, although I will try to assist you with technical questions when possible. The Canvas Guides are an excellent resource for you as well.
Course Description & Objectives

[Insert course description and course objectives here—see course outline in CurricUNET.]

Student Learning Outcomes

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to . . .

- [Insert SLOs here—see in CurricUNET.]

Prerequisites and Recommended Preparation

[Identify official course prerequisites and recommended preparation here.]

Required Materials

[Customize for your course.]

1. Textbook X, available at SWC Bookstore and online
2. Software to save documents in Microsoft Word (.docx); get Office 365 free through SWC!
3. Reliable, high-speed Internet access on a desktop or laptop computer

Attendance and Participation

[Customize activities and maximum absences for your course—see DE Handbook.]

Regular attendance and class participation is as vital in an online class as it is in a campus classroom. Your presence will be counted not by taking roll but by your regular contributions to discussions and activities. Attendance in an online course is determined by participation in academically related activities. You will be considered present if there is evidence of your participation in required course activities including, but not limited to, submitting an assignment, taking a quiz, participating in an online discussion, and working in a group. You will be considered absent if there is no evidence of your participation in the academic activities of this course.

**Students who do not complete the first week’s online assignments or are absent for two weeks or more of this 16-week course may be dropped.** However, if you choose to drop the course you will need to do so officially through Admissions and then notify your instructor.

Instructor Communication: Regular Effective Contact

[Customize for your course.]
I am looking forward to working closely with you this semester, and you can expect me to play an active role in our course. I will post announcements every week, join you in class discussions to help you understand course concepts, and provide detailed feedback on major assignments within one week of submission. I will also answer questions throughout the semester in the Q&A Discussion and in our weekly discussions, usually within 24 hours M-F.

Please let me know when you need help—that’s why I’m here!

**Weekly Schedule**

[Optional. Customize for your course.]

For most weeks, this will be your workflow:

1. Read the announcement opening the new week—this is usually the Saturday before the week officially begins on Monday.
2. Use the home page link to go to the new week’s module. (Mobile users: select the week’s module.) Use the “Next” button at the bottom of each page to progress through the module. Work through the content, activities, and assignments for the week, being mindful of the week’s deadlines.
3. Take the week’s quiz by Wednesday to check your understanding.
4. Contribute your initial post to the week’s discussion by Thursday. Peer responses are due by Saturday.
5. If applicable, work on your essay or other special assignment throughout the week, completing it by the published due date.

After a few weeks, you will fall into the rhythm of Wednesday-Thursday-Saturday deadlines. This should make it easier to schedule your time and reduce the chance that a deadline will sneak past you.

**Assignments**

[Explain major assignment types for the course, such as homework, essays, discussions, exams, lab assignments, and projects.]

**Grading**

[Customize for your course.]

Each student’s final grade is calculated by the percentage of total points possible earned by that student, using a standard scale: 90-100%=A, 80-89%=B, 70-79=C, 60-69%=D, 0-59%=F. The instructor reserves the right to add/change/delete points during the semester.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>% of Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sample 1</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample 2</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample Project</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weekly Quizzes</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weekly Discussions</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activities &amp; Surveys</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Points Possible</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Late Work**

[Customize for your course, keeping in mind the importance of flexibility during a pandemic; below is an example.]

Assignments for this course should be completed on time so that we are all moving through the class together. Sometimes, though, life gets in the way of learning. In unexpected situations leading to late work, please contact me to discuss a plan for success.

Some deadline flexibility has already been built into this course: Major assignments have a 24-hour grace period for submissions and are accepted with a deduction of 5% of the total points per calendar day after that. Discussions will remain unlocked and late posts are welcomed for partial credit, with a 5% deduction per day late. The best way to plan for the unexpected is to get an early start on each assignment.

**Academic Integrity**

[Use first paragraph verbatim; additional explanation may be added.]

Academic dishonesty of any type by a student provides grounds for disciplinary action by the instructor or college. In written work, no material may be copied from another without proper quotation marks and appropriate documentation.

By enrolling in a distance education course, you agree that you are the person accessing and completing the work for this course and will not share your username and password with others.

Plagiarism is the act of using another person’s words or ideas as if they were your own. Sources of quotations, paraphrases, and summaries must be properly documented according to MLA format. This applies to all writing, including discussions.

Plagiarism prevention tools in Canvas can be used by both student and instructor to check written submissions. Because plagiarized work typically earns failing grade and puts the plagiarizer at risk of failing the course and/or facing misconduct charges (see Southwestern...
College Catalog, please discuss source use with me whenever you have any citation concerns or questions—I am here to support your success. When in doubt, always ask first!

Diversity Statement and Respectful Conduct

[Optional. Customize for your course.]

I would like our class to be a supportive learning environment that values and builds on the richly diverse identities, perspectives, and experiences of our group. Please help me develop this environment by honoring the diverse identities of your classmates and letting your instructor know (via anonymous surveys or email, for example) if an assignment, comment, etc. makes you feel uncomfortable.

Both in the readings and in discussions, you will likely encounter cultures, ideas, and values that differ from your own. These are valuable opportunities to learn more about different perspectives and where they intersect with yours. We all see the world from a point of view informed by our experiences and backgrounds, and what we read and discuss can open new windows through which to understand both our course content and world around us. You are encouraged to contribute your ideas about course content freely, but please remember to demonstrate respect for your classmates and instructor. We all have unconscious biases that stem from our experiences, and recognizing and discussing them can lead to unexpected insights.

Conversely, disrespectful or threatening responses tend to shut down conversation and insight, and so these kinds of comments will be promptly addressed by your instructor. To keep our interactions safe and productive, please know that anyone who repeatedly engages in disrespectful or otherwise inappropriate behavior will be locked out of the discussion for the week and/or face student misconduct charges. Please join me in creating a comfortable and productive learning environment for us all.

Netiquette

[Optional. Customize for your course.]

Netiquette is a set of guidelines for respectful behavior in an online environment. It is etiquette for the Internet, and knowing these social rules can help you have a more rewarding semester. The netiquette guidelines here are ones that are especially important in our online classroom.

1. **Participate.** Reading the posts of others is helpful for you, but you must also do your part to be helpful for the group. Share your ideas to strengthen our discussion, and don't wait until the last minute to contribute. Encourage others to participate by responding to their ideas. Be involved, but do not dominate a discussion with too many posts.

2. **Remember the human.** This common Internet mantra means that even though we may not be face to face, there is a real person behind each discussion post. Do not write something that you would not feel comfortable saying in a face-to-face classroom setting. Discuss ideas, not people. In other words, do not attack a classmate for expressing his or
her opinion; instead, discuss your position on the ideas that have been presented. Be kind and understanding with your classmates to keep our environment positive and productive.

3. **Help others.** We will be working together all semester, so let’s try to be a good team. If you can help a classmate with a question, please do! Your efforts will be appreciated by both students and instructor.

4. **Respect other people’s time.** Your posts should be focused, organized, and clear so that your classmates can quickly see your point and evidence. Another way to respect people’s time is to look for answers before asking for help. For example, if you can’t find something or you don’t remember when an assignment is due, look through the syllabus and other course documents for the answer. Ask for help when you truly need it.

5. **Edit and proofread before posting.** We have lots of posts to read, so yours needs to be as clear as it can be. Please review what you have written and edit as needed before posting.

6. **Don’t shout.** TYPING IN ALL CAPITALS MEANS YOU ARE SHOUTING AT US! Don’t do it. The same can be said of repeated exclamation marks!!!!!!!!

7. **Use emoticons sparingly.** Social networking and texting have given us lots of fun keyboard shortcuts to add tone to a message. Because a smiley face or wink can help to establish the intended tone of a comment, you are welcome to use common emoticons occasionally. Too many emoticons can make your writing look more casual than academic, so don’t overdo it. :-)

8. **No flaming.** “Flaming” is an angry message, often directed at another person. When another person responds in anger, we have a “flame war” taking over the discussion. Personal attacks are unacceptable in the classroom, whether in person or online. If you see a conflict developing, try to calm things down if you feel comfortable doing so. If you feel attacked, contact your instructor rather than responding to the flaming student. We all have biases, and sometimes we are not aware of how what we say may be viewed by others, so let’s all try to be generous and kind in our responses to one another. Everything we do in Canvas is permanent, so please think very carefully about your tone before submitting a post. If you don’t, that mistake might haunt you for the rest of the semester.

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**Student Support Services**

[Use paragraphs 1-3 verbatim; paragraph 4 is optional.]

Student support services are available both on campus and online. For a complete list of services, including the library, tutoring, and counseling, visit the **Student Services and Campus Resources** webpage.

Free online tutoring is available to all currently enrolled Southwestern College students through SWC’s **Online Tutoring Center**, **Online Writing Lab** (OWL) and the **Western eTutoring Consortium**.
When you have questions about Canvas and online learning at SWC, the Online Learning Center is ready to assist you.

A wide range of well-being and supportive services are available to students through SWC Cares.

Students with Disabilities

[Optional introduction]

If you have a learning disability, physical disability, or any other circumstance that needs special accommodation, please discuss it with your instructor, in person or via email. I want you to be successful and am happy to work with you! Here is additional information provided by our college’s DSS office:

[Use verbatim.]

Southwestern College recommends that students with disabilities or specific learning needs contact their professors during the first two weeks of class to discuss academic accommodations. If a student believes that they may have a disability and would like more information, they are encouraged to contact Disability Support Services (DSS) at (619) 482-6512 (voice), (619) 207-4480 (video phone), or email at DSS@swccd.edu. Alternate forms of this syllabus and other course materials are available upon request.

[Suggested addition]

With the transition to an online format, I have made every effort to make this course accessible to all students. If you encounter a problem accessing anything in this course, please email me immediately so that I can support you. You may also contact Disability Support Services at dss@swccd.edu.

Emergency Plan

[Optional]

If our course or instructor unexpectedly becomes unavailable, continue following the schedule to complete assignments, which will be submitted when access is restored. In emergency situations, college updates will be provided via the emergency notification system and social media.

Course Map

[Optional. Customize to align with your course menu.]

Here is an overview of the key areas of the course, each of which can be accessed from the course menu:

- **Announcements** houses—you guessed it!—my announcements.
• **Syllabus** contains course information that you will use throughout the semester. A list of course assignments with due dates can also be found here.

• **Modules** contains everything you need for each week of our course. Simply click “next” to move from one item to the next in the week’s module.

• **Quizzes** provides one-click access to weekly quizzes and occasional surveys.

• **Discussions** houses our weekly discussions as well the Q&A Discussion. Weekly discussions are provided in their modules as well.

• **Assignments** contains projects, papers, discussions, and other graded assignments. You will find each of these items in its module as well.

• **Grades** lists your scores and the points possible for all assignments. Most quiz grades are posted immediately after completion, while other assignments requiring instructor grading will be posted 3-7 days later. You can access your graded work and my feedback by clicking on the item and/or rubric. You will also see your current total points and percentage. You can even see how your total grade will change with future scores using the “What if” feature!

• **Calendar (global menu)** includes all assignments with due dates; you can choose which courses to display.

• **Inbox (global menu)** is where you can send messages to me and receive responses.

• **Help (global menu)** connects you to the Canvas Guides, our support hotline, and a variety of other support options.

## Course Calendar

[Insert calendar of topics, activities, projects, and exams for the semester here. You are welcome to use a table like the one below.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Readings &amp; Materials</th>
<th>Assignments &amp; Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1 (8/23-8/28): Introduction</td>
<td>Chapter 1 &amp; Week 1 Module</td>
<td>Syllabus quiz due Wed. Icebreaker discussion due Thurs. (initial post) and Sat. (responses)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix B: WCET’s “Best Practice Strategies to Promote Academic Integrity in Online Education”
This list of best practice strategies is based on “Institutional Policies/Practices and Course Design Strategies to Promote Academic Integrity in Online Education,” produced by WCET in February 2009 and updated in April 2009. In May 2009, the Instructional Technology Council (ITC) surveyed its membership to invite feedback and additional strategies to enhance the WCET work. This June 2009 document reflects the combined contributions of WCET, the UT TeleCampus of the University of Texas System, and ITC. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-Noncommercial-Share Alike 3.0 United States license.

INSTITUTIONAL CONTEXT AND COMMITMENT

1. Establish a campus-wide policy on academic integrity that articulates faculty and student responsibilities.
2. Demonstrate an institutional commitment to enforcing the policy and in supporting faculty and staff in the handling of academic integrity matters.
3. Make information on academic integrity easy to find on the campus Web site, library Web site, department Web site, course, within the syllabus and within specific assignments.
4. Include ethics instruction within the core curriculum and/or area-specific within degree plans.
5. Address academic integrity at student orientation programs and events.
6. Encourage faculty to report every suspected violation and act upon it.
7. Secure student logins and password to access online courses and related resources, discussions, assignments and assessments.

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

1. State the academic integrity/academic honesty policy within the online learning environment and discuss it early in the course.
2. Require student engagement with the academic integrity policy. For example:
   a. Ask students for their input on how to create a community of integrity at the start of the course. This establishes the students as stakeholders in the community and the process of its formation.
   b. Develop and ask students to commit to a class honor code.
   c. Require students to read and sign an agreement to the campus academic integrity policy.
   d. Write a letter to students about integrity and post it in the course.
   e. Ask students to restate the academic integrity policy (this can also be used as a writing sample to use when grading and reviewing student work).
   f. Ask students to reflect on the academic integrity policy in the discussion board.
   g. Include a lesson on avoiding plagiarism.
3. Have assignments and activities in which appropriate sharing and collaboration is essential to successful completion. Foster a community of integrity by choosing authentic learning tasks that require group cohesiveness and effort. For example, focus assignments on distinctive, individual, and non-duplicative tasks or on what individual students self-identify as their personal learning needs.
4. Provide students with a course or course lesson on research and/or study skills. Work with library staff to design assignments and prepare materials on plagiarism and research techniques.
5. Include a statement that the instructor reserves the right to require alternative forms and/or locations of assessments (e.g., proctoring).

6. Ask students follow-up questions to assignments such as, “expand upon this statement you made,” “tell me why you chose this phrase, description or reference,” and “expand upon the ideas behind this reference.”

7. Select one or two difficult concepts from the paper and ask the student to restate/rewrite the information.

8. Require students to share key learning from references for a paper or self-reflection on an assignment in the discussion board.

9. Include an ethical decision-making case study within the course.

**FACULTY SUPPORT**

1. Incorporate academic integrity strategies into professional development and faculty training offerings.

2. Publish academic integrity strategies and policies in faculty handbook and Web-based faculty resources.

3. Publish guidelines for handling/reporting individual student infractions.

4. Assign a department academic integrity liaison to support faculty.

5. Use a plagiarism detection service.

6. Use Google to search for a unique text string or unique phrase from the paper.

7. Keep student papers filed in the department by topic for reference.

**STUDENT SUPPORT**

1. Define academic integrity and cheating and clearly explain what is considered dishonest and unacceptable behavior.

2. Provide information and examples to help students understand the difference between collaboration on assignments and cheating, and identify plagiarism. Teach the proper use of citations.

3. State how much collaboration is permissible on each assignment.

4. State what the instructor’s expectations are for the students and explain what they should expect from the instructor. For example:

5. Include a statement in the syllabus encouraging honest work.

6. Repeat the campus academic integrity statement and provide a link to campus policies.

7. Describe academic dishonesty.

8. Describe the repercussions for academic dishonesty.

9. Describe permissible and impermissible collaboration.

10. Include outside links to information on plagiarism, self-tests and examples.

11. Include information on acceptable sources.

12. Include information about the college’s writing center, library or other support.

13. Provide a writing style sheet or handbook with information on plagiarism and campus policies.

**ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION**

1. Provide rubrics, or detailed grading criteria, for every assignment at the beginning of the course so students understand how they will be graded.

2. Train faculty on ways to use the settings on the college’s learning management system to reduce cheating:

   a. Use a test bank with more questions than will be used on any particular test and have the learning management system pull a smaller number of questions from the test bank.

   b. Randomize the order of answers for multiple test questions so for example, the correct answer for a particular question might be “a” for one student and “b” for another.

   c. Require forced completion on exams so students cannot re-enter a test.

   d. Set a short window for testing completion, i.e. one or two days to take an exam rather than a whole week. Setting a completion time reduces a student’s ability to access the test, look up the
answer, and re-enter the test. Most test-taking software applications keep track of time on the server, not on the student's computer.

e. Password protect exams.

f. Show questions one at a time (makes more difficult for students to copy and paste the test in order to give it to someone else).

g. Use a Web browser lock-down service during testing.

h. Check the computer "properties" for the "creation date" and "author" for essay or term paper submissions if students are suspected of submitting work created by someone else.

3. Clarify that students with disabilities and requesting testing accommodations (extended time for completion of examinations and quizzes) must identify themselves to the college's office of disabilities and provide appropriate documentation.

4. Change test items and assignment topics each semester.

5. Emphasize assignments that require written work and problem solving (e.g., essays, papers, online discussions).

6. Use a variety of assessment strategies (quizzes, short and long papers, test questions that require the application of a theory or concept).

7. Adopt the following practices to encourage authentic written work:

a. Require students to turn in copies of reference articles with cited text highlighted.

b. Require annotated bibliographies.

c. Do not allow last minute changes in assignment topics.

d. Require specific references be used (this might be the course text).

e. Require an abstract.

f. Give narrow assignment topics (tied into class experience) and require thesis statements prior to topic approval.

g. Require students to turn in a draft, and their bibliography or references prior to the paper's due date.

h. Require students to write a concept paper and project plan prior to completing an assignment.

8. Evaluate the research process and the product.

9. After an assignment is due, have students post in the discussion board, describing the assignment and the research method used, a summary of conclusions and an abstract (a meta-learning essay).

10. When evaluating student written work, consider following these practices:

a. Be wary of student writing that reads like an encyclopedia, newspaper article or expert in the field.

b. Look for whether a paper reflects the assignment, has changes in tense, includes odd sentences within a well-written paper, is based on references older than three years, refers to past events as current, or uses jargon.

c. Compare student writing on the discussion board with that on assignments and papers. A writing sample collected at the start of the semester can be helpful.

d. Compare the writing at the beginning and end of the paper with that in the middle of the paper -- language, sentence length and reading level.

e. Check references; compare quotations with cited sources; look for the same author in multiple references.

f. Read all papers on the same topic together.

11. Make assignments cumulative (students turn in parts of a project or paper throughout the semester).


13. Other than grades, do not provide students feedback on tests until all of the students in the class have completed them.

14. Use proctored test sites where appropriate.

15. Faculty should use a robust user name and password to protect their computer-based grade book and keep a printed copy in a secure place in case students are able to hack into the computer system.
“101 Ways to Maintain Academic Integrity in an Online Course,” by Michael Anderson and Lori McNabb, UT TeleCampus, The University of Texas System. Handout for faculty development program.


WCET Survey on Academic Integrity and Student Verification, August 2008.


Instructional Technology Council Survey on Best Practice Strategies to Promote Academic Integrity in Online Education, May 2009.